

Curriculum Vitae
William L. Sandel

Advanced Law Enforcement Rapid Response Training (ALERRT) Center
School of Criminal Justice at Texas State University
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San Marcos, TX 78666
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Educational Background

<i>Degree</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>University</i>	<i>Major</i>	<i>Thesis/Dissertation</i>
Ph.D. (ABD)	2019	Texas State University	Criminal Justice	Perceptions of Police Use-of-Force: A Comparison Between Civilians and Officers
M.S.	2014	Texas State University	Criminal Justice	Criminal Sentencing Trends for Environmental Crimes Prosecuted Under the Jurisdiction of the Environmental Protection Agency
B.S.	2012	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	Criminal Justice	
B.S.	2012	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	Marine Biology	

Professional Experience

<i>Position</i>	<i>University</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Research Specialist	ALERRT Center, Texas State University	January 2017 – Present
Instructor	Texas State University	January 2018 – Present
Doctoral Research Assistant	ALERRT Center, Texas State University	June 2014 – January 2017
Graduate Research Assistant	Texas State University	August 2012 – May 2014

Graduate Logistics Assistant	ALERRT Center, Texas State University	June 2013 – August 2013
Graduate Teaching Assistant	Texas State University	August 2012 – May 2014
Research Assistant	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	August 2011 – May 2012
Assistant Biology Lab Coordinator	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	August 2010 – May 2012
Animal Caretaker	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	August 2010 – May 2012
Teaching Assistant	Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi	January 2009 – May 2012
Herpetology Research Assistant	University of Arkansas	August 2007 – May 2008

Publications

Refereed

Martaindale, M. H., Sandel, W. L., & Blair, J. P. (2017). Active shooter events in the workplace: Findings and policy implications. *Journal of Business Continuity and Emergency Planning*, 11(1), 1-15.

Jarrell, M., Ozymy, J., & Sandel, W. L. (2017). Where the wild things are: Animal victimization at the intersection of wildlife law and environmental law. *Contemporary Justice Review*, 20(3), 319-335.

Under Review

Sandel, W. L., Martaindale, M. H., & Blair, J. P. The 21-foot rule and reasonable use-of-force. *Police Quarterly*.

Sandel, W. L., Blair, J. P., Martaindale, M. H., & Stout, S. A. Peek or push: An examination of two types of room clearing tactics for active shooter event response. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*.

Book

Martaindale, M. H., Sandel, W. L., & Stout, S. A. (2018, October 31). *Active attacks in the United States from 2000-2017*. Amazon Publishing.

Non-Refereed

Sandel, W. L., & Mullins, W. *Mens Rea*. In *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology*. (2017). SAGE Publication.

Sandel, W. L., & Mullins, W. Social Disorganization Theory. In *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology*. (2017). SAGE Publication.

Sandel, W. L. Curriculum Collaborator. ELSEVIER Publishing. McMains, M. & Mullins, W. (2014). *Crisis Negotiation*.

Courses Taught

CJ 3347 – Statistics for Criminal Justice

Presentations

Sandel, W. L. “Perceptions of Use-of-Force Encounters.” Paper presentation at the Advanced Law Enforcement Rapid Response Training Center’s Active Shooter Response 2018 Annual Conference. Dallas, Texas.

Sandel, W. L. & Mullins, W. “School Shootings and School Violence: An Evaluation of Proposed Solutions.” Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2018 Annual Conference. Sarasota, Florida.

Mullins, W. & Sandel, W. L. “The Impact of Social Media on the Crisis Negotiation Communication Process.” Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2018 Annual Conference. Sarasota, Florida.

Sandel, W. L. “Movement Tactics for Surviving 21 Foot Encounters.” Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2018 Annual Conference. New Orleans, Louisiana.

Sandel, W. L. “An Update of Active Attacker Events in the United States.” Poster Presentation at the American Society of Criminology 2017 Annual Conference. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Sandel, W. L. “ALERRT Research and a Look at Police and Citizen Perceptions.” Paper presentation at the Advanced Law Enforcement Rapid Response Training Center’s Active Shooter Response 2017 Annual Conference. San Marcos, Texas.

Sandel, W. L. “21 Feet to Safety? Examining How Close Law Enforcement Should be to a Citizen if He/She Attacks.” Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2017 Annual Conference. Kansas City, Missouri.

- Sandel, W. L. "Startle responses during interactions with police officers and the dangers that follow." Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology 2016 Annual Conference. New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Mueller, K., & Sandel, W. L. "A preliminary analysis of the voucher system in the United States." Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology 2016 Annual Conference. New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Sandel, W. L. "The Standard for Safe Distance for Law Enforcement Shootings." Paper presentation at the Advanced Law Enforcement Rapid Response Training Center's Active Shooter Response 2016 Annual Conference. San Marcos, Texas.
- Sandel, W. L. & Mullins, W. "Developing Scenario-Based Training for Law Enforcement: A Focus on Keeping Training Reality-Based." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2016 Annual Conference. Austin, Texas.
- Mullins, W. & Sandel, W. L. "Mad, bad, and sad: Applying a quick diagnosis for negotiations." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2016 Annual Conference. Austin, Texas.
- Mullins, W. & Sandel, W. L. "The over use of hyperbole in the media portrayal of crisis events." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2016 Annual Conference. Austin, Texas.
- Sandel, W. L. "Commerce based active shooter events: 2000-2013." Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2016 Annual Conference. Denver, Colorado.
- Sandel, W. L. "The current state of active shooter events in the U.S." Poster presentation at the American Society of Criminology 2015 Annual Conference. Washington D.C.
- Mullins, W., Sandel, W. L., & Villa, E. "Letting it all hang out – The dangers and pitfalls of the internet and social media for the police psychologist." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2015 Annual Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Sandel, W. L. "Preliminary results of a national survey examining crisis/hostage negotiator best practices." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2015 Annual Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Mullins, W., Sandel, W. L., & Villa, E. "A 50-state examination of psychological requirements for entry level law enforcement officer candidates." Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2015 Annual Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Mullins, W., Sandel, W. L., & Villa, E. "An Examination of Hostage/Crisis Negotiation Training in Law Enforcement and Corrections." Poster presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2015 Annual Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.

Sandel, W. L. “Best practices: Results of a national crisis negotiation survey.” Paper presentation at the Society for Police and Criminal Psychology 2014 Annual Conference. Las Vegas, Nevada.

Jarrell, M., & Sandel, W. L. “Where the wild things are: Animal victimization at the intersection of wildlife law and environmental law.” Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2013 Annual Conference. Dallas, Texas.

Teaching Assistant

Texas State University Courses

CJ 3323 – Mid-Level Management in Criminal Justice Agencies

CJ 4309C – Special Operations Units in Law Enforcement and Correction

CJ 4314 – Terrorism in the United States

CJ 4321 – Occupational Crime

CJ 4329 – Organized Crime

CJ 5323 – Special Operations Units

CJ 5355 – Intelligence Gathering and Operational Issues

CJ 7334 – Organizational Theory

Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi Courses

MUSI 1306 – Music Appreciation

CRIJ 1301 – Introduction to Criminal Justice

CRIJ 4335 – Criminology

CRIJ 4345 – Research Methods

CRIJ 4365 – White Collar Crime

CRIJ 4370 – Sports and Crime

Awards and Honors

Doctoral Research Assistant of the Year – Texas State University, School of Criminal Justice

Doctoral Merit Fellowship – Texas State University, Graduate College
Inaugural Recipient

Student Government Scholarship – Texas State University, Student Government

Doctoral Research Assistantship – Texas State University, School of Criminal Justice

Graduate Research Assistantship – Texas State University, School of Criminal Justice

Graduate Teaching Assistantship – Texas State University, School of Criminal Justice

President's List – Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi
Dean's List – Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi
Rising Scholar – Texas A&M University at Corpus Christi
Eagle Scout – Boy Scouts of America

Organizations

Professional Organizations

The American Society of Criminology (DEC, DP, DWCC)
The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (Police Section)
The Society for Police and Criminal Psychology
The International Green Criminology Working Group

Honor Societies

Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society
Golden Key International Honour Society
Alpha Chi National Honor Society
Alpha Phi Sigma National Criminal Justice Honor Society
President
Beta Beta Beta National Biological Honor Society
President

Service

University

Texas State University President's Special Task Force for Concealed Campus Carry
Data Analysis Subcommittee
Training Subcommittee
Graduate Student Representative
Texas State University Graduate House of Representatives
College of Applied Arts Representative

School/Department

Texas State University School of Criminal Justice
Student Mentor
Texas State University School of Criminal Justice Hostage Negotiation Competition & Seminar
Coordinator

The Criminological Association of Texas State
Vice President – Founding Member

Master of Science in Criminal Justice Organization
Founding Member

Social Science Organization
Founding Member

Professional

TxDPS Crisis Negotiations Teams
Negotiation Team Evaluator

TxDPS Texas Ranger Division
Special Project Coordinator

TxDPS Department of Intelligence & Counter-Terrorism
Special Project Coordinator

Community

Marine Mammal Stranding Network
Volunteer

Goshen Volunteer Fire Department
Firefighter

Double Oak Volunteer Fire Department
Firefighter

Additional Training

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
Spatial Crime Analysis (Ph.D.)

References

Dr. Mark Stafford

Professor of Criminal Justice
School of Criminal Justice
Texas State University
601 University Dr.
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Dr. Pete Blair

Executive Director of ALERRT and Professor of Criminal Justice
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Dr. Bobby Vasquez

Associate Professor of Criminal Justice
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Dr. Hunter Martaindale

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Dr. Melissa Jarrell

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